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# ESPAD

## European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs

The ESPAD deals with alcohol, tobacco and other drug uses among other lifestyles in adolescents. This survey was initiated Europe-wide in 1995 by the Swedish council for information on alcohol and other drugs with the support of the Council of Europe. It takes place every four years in school settings and targets students aged 16 - the age until which schooling is mandatory in most European countries. Data collection is implemented the second quarter of the year of the survey and follows a common methodology to afford international comparisons over time.

France participates in ESPAD from 1999, with the collaboration of Ministry of National Education and Agriculture (for agricultural vocational education). From 2003, this French participation to ESPAD is under the responsibility and coordination of the OFDT, in collaboration with the French National Institute of Health and Medical Research (INSERM) and the French School of Public Health (EHESP).

The 2015 survey has gathered more than 40 countries, including France for the fifth consecutive exercise. It is based on a common questionnaire focused on use, attitudes and opinions related to drugs, including short country-specific modules.

In France, a national representative sample of 6,712 students, aged from 16 to 18, completed the self-administrated questionnaire in mainland and oversea territories, between March and May 2015. The France-specific topics were:

- Sport activities and physical or mental doping
- Depressivity and suicidal thoughts
- Exposure to alcohol marketing.

The work on alcohol marketing exposure has offered the opportunity to pilot indicators for the development of a scale on alcohol marketing exposure. For more information on this module, [click here](#).

## Results

Drug use during the « lycée years » - Results of the 2015 ESPAD survey in France

[Tendances n° 112, September 2016](#)

Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis use during the « lycée years »

[Tendances n° 89, November 2013](#)

Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis at 16 years old - Initial results of the French part of the ESPAD 2007 survey

[Tendances N° 64, January 2009](#)

Psychoactive substances amongst middle school and secondary school pupils: use in 2003 and trends over the past ten years

[Tendances N° 35, March 2004](#)

Psychoactive Substances Used by the 14-18 Year-Olds Attending School: 1999 ESPAD Survey, 1993-99 evolution

[Tendances N° 6, February 2000](#)