



- [Home](#)
- [About](#)
 - [Head of the OFDT](#)
- [News](#)
 - [Editorial](#)
 - [Latest news from the OFDT](#)
 - [OFDT's Latest](#)
- [Surveys](#)
 - [ESCAPAD](#)
 - [ESPAD](#)
 - [Estimating alcohol marketing exposure](#)
 - [HBSC](#)
 - [Health Barometer](#)
 - [EROPP](#)
 - [RECAP](#)
 - [ENa-CAARUD](#)
 - [TREND](#)
 - [SINTES](#)
 - [Public programme evaluation](#)
 - [ARAMIS](#)
 - [ETINCEL](#)
 - [e-JEU](#)
- [Overall data](#)
 - [Graphs](#)
 - [Regular use of the main psychoactive substances among young people - 12.11.2014](#)
- [Publications](#)
 - [National reports on drug issues](#)
 - [National report 2016](#)
 - [National report 2015](#)
 - [National report 2014](#)
 - [National report 2013](#)
 - [National report 2012](#)
 - [National report 2011](#)
 - [National report 2010](#)
 - [National report 2009](#)
 - [Chapters](#)
 - [National report 2008](#)
 - [National report 2007](#)
 - [National report 2006](#)
 - [National report 2005](#)
 - [National report 2004](#)
 - [National report 2003](#)
 - [National report 2002](#)
 - [National report 2001](#)
 - [National reports from 1996 to 2000](#)
 - [Tendances](#)
 - [Psychoactive substances, users and markets: recent trends \(2015-2016\) - Tendances 115 - December 2016](#)

- [Young people and Addictions: an overview - Tendances 114 - December 2016](#)
- [Overview of CAARUDs in 2014 - Tendances 113 - October 2016](#)
- [CSAPA clients, situation in 2014 and changes since 2007 - Tendances 110 - June 2016](#)
- [Drug use during the « lycée years » - Results of the 2015 ESPAD survey in France - Tendances 112 - September 2016](#)
- [New psychoactive substances: user profiles and practices - Tendances 108 - April 2016](#)
- [The evolution of population attending youth addiction outpatient clinic \(CJC's\) 2014-2015 - Tendances 107 - March 2016](#)
- [Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis use during « the collège years » in 2014 - Tendances 106 - December 2015](#)
- [Psychoactive substance use in France: recent trends \(2014-2015\) - Tendances 105 - December 2015](#)
- [Drug use in 17-year-olds: analysis of the ESCAPAD survey - Tendances 100 - May 2015](#)
- [Levels of drug use in France in 2014 - Tendances 99 - March 2015](#)
- [CAARUD client profiles and practices in 2012 - Tendances 98 - January 2015](#)
- [Illegal or misused substances : recent trends \(2013-2014\) - Tendances 96 - December 2014](#)
- [Opioid substitution treatments in France : recent data - Tendances 94 - October 2014](#)
- [Tobacco in France : a review of 2004-2014 - Tendances 92 - May 2014](#)
- [The French penal response to driving under influence \(of alcohol or other drugs\) - Tendances 91 - December 2011](#)
- [Freebase cocaine in mainland France : recent trends - Tendances 90 - December 2013](#)
- [Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis use during the "lycée years" - Tendances 89 - November 2013](#)
- [The ban on sales of alcohol and tobacco to minors - Tendances 87 - September 2013](#)
- [Markets, products, users - Tendances 86 - July 2013](#)
- [Online gambling in France in 2012 - Tendances 85 - June 2013](#)
- [New psychoactive substances and the Internet - Tendances 84 - January 2013](#)
- [Awareness courses on the dangers of drug and alcohol use - Tendances 81 - June 2012](#)
- [Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis during the « collège years » - Tendances 80 - April 2012](#)
- [Drug use among 17-year-olds - Tendances 79 - February 2012](#)
- [Noteworthy phenomena and emerging trends in illegal drugs - Tendances 78 - February 2012](#)
- [Gambling prevalence and practices in France in 2010 - Tendances 77 - September 2011](#)
- [Levels of drug use in France in 2010 - Tendances 76 - June 2011](#)
- [Estimate of cross-border cigarette purchases in France 2004-2007 - Tendances 75 - March 2011](#)
- [CAARUD: client profiles and practices in 2008 - Tendances 74 - december 2010](#)
- [Illegal Drugs : the 2009 observations of the TREND system - Tendances 73 - December 2010](#)
- [The criminalization of drug use in France - Tendances 72 - October 2010](#)
- [Ten years of change in French people's perceptions and opinions regarding drugs \(1999-2008\) - Tendances 71 - August 2010](#)
- [Lethal overdoses caused by psychoactive substances use in France - Tendances 70 - May 2010](#)
- [The prevalence of problem drug use in France - Tendances 69 - December 2009](#)
- [The problem use of cocaine - Tendances 68 - November 2009](#)
- [The use of psychotropic substances after 60 years of age - Tendances 67 - September 2009](#)
- [Drug use among 17-year-olds - Tendances 66 - June 2009](#)
- [Recent information on opioid substitution treatments - Tendances 65 - May 2009](#)
- [Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis at 16 years old - Tendances 64 - January 2009](#)
- [Three-year assessment of the counselling cannabis clinics for young users \(2005-2007\) - Tendances 63 - December 2008](#)
- [Drugs use in the students, unemployed and active working of 18-25 years old - Tendances 62 - November 2008](#)

- [The first national survey on users of the CAARUD centres - Tendances 61 - May 2008](#)
- [The initial prescription of methadone in health establishments - Tendances 60 - April 2008](#)
- [Tobacco, alcohol and cannabis consumption during early adolescence - Tendances 59 - March 2008](#)
- [The eight national report from the TREND system - Tendances 58 - February 2008](#)
- [Substitution and reincarceration - Tendances 57 - December 2007](#)
- [Psychoactive substances among Electro party scene enthusiasts - Tendances 56 - October 2007](#)
- [Domestic violence and alcohol - Tendances 55 - July 2007](#)
- [The initial national results of the RECAP survey - Tendances 54 - June 2007](#)
- [Cocaine small-scale dealing in France - Tendances 53 - April 2007](#)
- [The seventh national report on the TREND system - Tendances 52 - December 2006](#)
- [Tobacco in high schools - Tendances 51 - November 2006](#)
- [Initial assessment of outpatient visits to the cannabis abuse clinics - Tendances 50 - September 2006](#)
- [Drugs at age 17 - Trends, use context and risk-ranking - Tendances 49 - September 2006](#)
- [Drugs, key data](#)
 - [6th edition - June 2015](#)
 - [5th edition - June 2013](#)
 - [3rd edition - June 2010](#)
 - [1st edition - December 2007](#)
- [Drugs, international challenges](#)
 - [French Antilles and Guiana : on the international cocaine trafficking routes - N° 9 - July 2016](#)
 - [Chemical precursors, the unknown dimension of the world's illegal drug market - N° 7 - October 2014](#)
 - [Criminal networks and indoor cannabis in Europe: has the phenomenon reached France? N° 1 - May 2011](#)
- [Monographs](#)
 - [Drugs and drug addiction report](#)
 - [Cannabis, essential data and knowledge](#)
 - [Problem drug use prevalence in France](#)
- [Methodology](#)
 - [Data collection protocol for specialist harm reduction agencies](#)
- [Scientific papers](#)
- [Briefs, posters, maps](#)
- [International projects](#)
- [Links](#)
- [Search](#)
- [Site map](#)
- [Glossaries](#)
- [Terms and conditions](#)
- [Contact](#)
 - [OFDT](#)
 - [Press](#)
- [Disabled visitors](#)